

## The United States Experience with Economic Incentives for Protecting the Environment



**Voluntary Programs** 



Pollution Charges, Fees, Taxes



**Deposit-Refund Systems** 



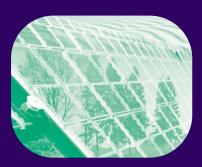
**Information Disclosure** 



**Trading Systems** 



**Liability Approaches** 



**Subsidies for Pollution Control**